

The Chief Justice was author of  
policy - sd  
why a 1981 private  
c/a against private  
under

White, J. Different rules  
by name - sd  
follow the Chief

Marshall, J.

Blackmun, J.

Stevens, J. *preference to say*  
*c/a against*  
*private but not*  
*public*

O'Connor, J. *Agree with CJ*  
*should not extend*  
*private c/a*

Scalia, J. *with CJ*  
*The c/a*

Kennedy, J.  *dissent 1981 to*  
*present + 1983*  
*controls*